

① <リスニング問題>それぞれの対話を聞き、最後の発言に対する相手の応答として最も適切なものをア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。なお、英文は1回しか読まれません。

- 1 ア See you there.
イ Yes, please.
ウ It was fun.
エ Okay, I won't.
- 2 ア The bus is late.
イ It's the next train.
ウ I'll come right away.
エ I lost my umbrella.
- 3 ア You can use this one.
イ There's a lot of paper here.
ウ You did a good job.
エ No, thank you.
- 4 ア I go every Sunday.
イ My math teacher is kind.
ウ I study very hard.
エ English and science.
- 5 ア Yesterday evening.
イ It's in Canada.
ウ Two or three days.
エ About twenty dollars.

② <リスニング問題>JimとYukiの会話を聞き、5つの問いの答えとして最も適切なものをア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。なお、英文は2回読まれます。

- 1 What are Jim and Yuki talking about?
ア About the winter vacation.
イ About a host family.
ウ About a New Zealander.
エ About a friend in Australia.
- 2 Who is Yuki going to travel with?
ア She's going alone.
イ With her brother.
ウ With Jane.
エ With Jane's family.
- 3 Where is Yuki going during the winter vacation?
ア The UK.
イ Japan.
ウ Asia and Oceania.
エ Australia and New Zealand.
- 4 What does Yuki want to do most during her trip?
ア To travel to two countries.
イ To meet Jane's family.
ウ To visit a school in New Zealand.
エ To get to know her brother better.
- 5 What does Yuki advise Jim to do on New Year's day?
ア To visit Yuki's school.
イ To travel Oceania.
ウ To go to a shrine.
エ To ski with Jim's host family.

3 次の英文を読み、あとの問いに答えなさい。

When I meet a class for the first time, I always introduce myself and ask the students to tell me their names. Then we ask each other questions. Usually the conversation is about hobbies, favorite kinds of food or music, and family. Sometimes, however, students' questions are really unusual.

The first thing Mariko asked me was, “(①)” I told her I was Type A and she looked (I). Mariko said, “(②) That's because you are a funny, happy type of guy. You are definitely a B.”

I tried to explain that I saw the doctor and received a certificate that said I had Type A+ blood. But she persisted. “Maybe the doctor made a mistake,” Mariko said. “(③) So, I am sure you're Type B.” I couldn't convince Mariko that she was wrong. Eventually, we decided that I might be a Type B personality in a Type A body.

In England, people don't ask each other about their blood types. Nobody would select a boyfriend, girlfriend, or company worker based on ④such a thing. Most English people may say that blood type had (II) relevance to their lives outside of the hospital emergency room.

But then, two American authors wrote bestselling books that said people should eat foods that are “right for their type,” and things changed a bit. These authors said our blood types are connected to our genetics, and ⑤this determines the amount of different types of food we need to eat. Thus, while most Americans don't believe that blood type influences personality, many believe it determines the kinds of vegetables they should have on their dinner plates.

Personally, I am not convinced. I pay no attention to my astrological star sign or the animal coinciding with the year of my birth on the Chinese calendar. I don't study the lines on my palms or the tea leaves in my cup. Mariko might think I make “things to do” lists because I have Type A blood, but maybe ⑥it is just because I am busy and usually forget things.

So, although my students may continue to ask my blood type, I will keep asking them their favorite movies, music and flavors of ice cream.

注) definitely : 間違いなく certificate : 証明書 persist : しつこく主張する
 convince : 納得させる eventually : 最終的に relevance : 関係性
 emergency room : 救急処置室 author(s) : 著者 a bit : 少し
 genetics : 遺伝 determine : 決定づける astrological star sign : 星座
 coinciding with ~ : ~と一致する palm : 手のひら

1 (①), (②), (③) に入るものとして、最も適切なものをア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア No, you must be wrong.
- イ Type A people are more serious than you are.
- ウ What's your blood type?
- エ Which blood type do you like the best?

2 (I), (II) に入るものとして、最も適切なものをア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (I) ア exciting イ boring ウ surprised エ tired
- (II) ア much イ a few ウ a little エ little

3 下線部④、⑥の指す内容として、最も適切なものをア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ④ such a thing
 - ア blood type イ a certificate ウ their favorites エ their age
- ⑥ it
 - ア that I don't study the lines on my palms
 - イ that I pay no attention to the animal coinciding with the year of my birth on my Chinese calendar.
 - ウ that I pay no attention to my astrological star sign
 - エ that I make “things to do” lists

4 下線部⑤の指す内容を日本語で説明しなさい。

5 本文の内容と一致するものをア～オから一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア The author always asks the students their names, their hobbies, and their blood types in his first class.
- イ The author has Type A blood, but the doctor told him that he had Type B blood by mistake.
- ウ People in England usually choose their boyfriends and girlfriends based on blood types.
- エ Many Americans believe that their blood types and the food they should eat are connected after bestselling books were written.
- オ The author makes “things to do” lists because he has Type A blood.

- 4 ある男性（Man）と警察官（Police Officer）の会話文を読んで、問題の答えとして最も適切なものをア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

Police Officer: Hello. This is Officer Jones.

Man : Help! It was really strange!

Police Officer: Please calm down. What happened?

Man : Well, I'd like to report that I saw a UFO.

Police Officer: What?

Man : A strange flying thing!

Police Officer: Wait, tell me exactly what you saw.

Man : Well, it was late, around 2:00 a.m., and I was driving home from a party. I saw a bright light in the sky.

Police Officer: Okay. And then?

Man : Well, it was unbelievable. I stopped to watch the light, but it disappeared behind a hill.

Police Officer: Okay. Perhaps you only saw the lights of an airplane, or the headlights of a car.

Man : Well, I started driving to see the UFO. After a while, a huge monster suddenly came out of the UFO.

Police Officer: Really? What happened next?

Man : Then, the monster lifted the front of my car and said, "Get out of the car. I'm taking you to the UFO!"

Police Officer: Wow! A monster who can speak English! That's hard to believe.

Man : I'm not telling a lie. Then, the monster opened the car door and carried me on its shoulder into the UFO. I was too scared to open my eyes. After a while, I opened my eyes. I realized that I was on the road! I think the monster left me there.

Police Officer: Well, that's the most interesting story I've heard all night. You said that you stayed up late and went to a party, right? So maybe you just saw a dream!

注) calm down : 落ち着く lift : 持ち上げる lie : うそ
stay up late : 夜更かしをする

- 1 Why did the man call the police officer?
ア He wanted to see a UFO.
イ He wanted to help Jones.
ウ He saw a flying thing.
エ His car was broken.
- 2 Who believed that the light was a UFO?
ア Police Officer did.
イ Man did.
ウ The monster did.
エ The boy named Jones did.
- 3 According to the man, what did the monster do?
ア It called the police officer.
イ It talked to the police officer in English.
ウ It drove the man's car.
エ It took the man inside the UFO.
- 4 Where was the man when he opened his eyes?
ア He was on the road.
イ He was on the monster's shoulder.
ウ He was on the UFO.
エ He was at the party.
- 5 What did the police officer think after hearing the man's story?
ア The man saw a dream about the monster.
イ The man wanted to see the monster someday.
ウ The man enjoyed the party with the monster.
エ The man was flying with the monster.

- 5 Eメールの内容を読んで、問題の答えとして最も適切なものをア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

Date: July 25, 2023
To: Saki Endo
From: Peter Robinson
Subject: Can't wait to see you!

To our host daughter Saki,
My wife Emma and I are very happy to be your host family in America. We are originally from Britain, and have lived in America since 1993. We are now both 60 years old. Actually, we lived in Osaka for 7 years when we were young! I work as a photographer and have my little office near my home. Emma used to work with me, but now she takes care of our house.

We live in the place called Austin. This is the capital city of Texas with a population of about 970,000. Austin is close to Mexico, so many people here can speak Spanish. If you like nature, there are many beautiful lakes to visit. We also have some famous museums and bridges here, so you can visit many interesting places. The food is very good, too. I would like to take you to some of our favorite local restaurants. The temperature here is always warm, but the inside of the buildings like supermarkets and restaurants are very cold because of the air conditioner, so I recommend you to bring a jacket.

I will take a video of Austin and photos of Emma and myself, and send them to you next week. By the way, if your family wants to visit Austin during your visit, they are always welcome to come and stay at our house! Please say hello to your parents for us. I can't wait to see you, Saki!

Sincerely,
Peter Robinson

Date: July 27, 2023
To: Peter Robinson
From: Saki Endo
Subject: Re: Can't wait to see you!

Dear Peter and Emma,
Thank you for your email. Wow, you've spent half of my life in Japan! I live in Kyoto, so my place is close from Osaka. I am happy to come to Austin and stay with both of you. I'm looking forward to receiving the video and photos from you. I talked to my parents about visiting. Unfortunately, they can't come, but thank you for inviting. See you soon!

Best wishes,
Saki Endo

- How old was Peter Robinson when he moved to America?
ア He was 20 years old.
イ He was 25 years old.
ウ He was 30 years old.
エ He was 35 years old.
- What is true about Austin?
ア It is the capital city of Mexico.
イ It has a lot of beautiful lakes.
ウ It is a big city in Britain.
エ It is cold through the year.
- What will Peter send Saki?
ア A video of Emma and Peter.
イ Some pictures and a video.
ウ A video and some postcards.
エ Some photographs of Austin.
- Who is going to stay with Mr. and Mrs. Robinson?
ア Saki's parents are.
イ Saki and her parents are.
ウ Saki's friend Emma is.
エ Only Saki is.
- What is true about these emails?
ア Emma doesn't work with Peter anymore.
イ The temperature of Austin is hotter than Osaka.
ウ Peter doesn't want to invite Saki's parents.
エ Saki was happy when she received the video.

6 次の英文の（ ）に入る最も適切なものをア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- 1 Erica enjoyed (ア swam イ swum ウ swimming エ to swim) in the ocean in Hawaii.
- 2 Ken loves playing basketball with his friends, (ア is イ does ウ isn't エ doesn't) he?
- 3 English is (ア speaking イ to speak ウ spoken エ spoke) all over the world.
- 4 How (ア high イ much ウ long エ many) do you have to pay for that beautiful bag?

7 次の各組の英文がほぼ同じ内容をあらわすように、（ ）に入る最も適切な語を答えなさい。

- 1
[Anthony became a professor in 2020, and he is still a professor now.
Anthony () been a professor () four years.
- 2
[Sofia can't sing this song if she doesn't look at her notebook.
Sofia can't sing this song ()() at her notebook.
- 3
[This park is better than any other park in Texas.
This park is the ()() all the parks in Texas.
- 4
[I like Carlos because he is a very kind boy.
Carlos is a very kind boy, () I like () very much.

8 次の日本語に合うように、【 】内の語を並べ替えた時、3番目と6番目にくる語を、それぞれ記号で答えなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語も小文字で示してあります。

- 1 その大きな犬は何を探しているのですか。
【 ア dog イ looking ウ what エ the オ is カ for キ big 】?
- 2 エイミーはリーと一緒に勉強しなくてもよいです。
【 ア Li イ does ウ Amy エ with オ study カ have キ not ク to 】.
- 3 彼女はこれらの問いに答えた最初の女の子でした。
【 ア to イ questions ウ the エ was オ these カ she キ girl ク first ケ answer 】.
- 4 このコーヒーがベトナム産であることをあなたは知っていましたか。
【 ア that イ did ウ this エ Vietnam オ made カ know キ was ク coffee ケ you コ in 】?

9 次の日本語を英文になおしなさい。

- 1 わたしは兄にパーティーを楽しんでほしいです。
- 2 あのベッドの上で寝ている猫はとてもかわいいです。